In March 2020, our communities began experiencing a shift that happens when something ceases to be optional and becomes essential. The COVID-19 crisis has not only forced us to realize the extent of our dependency on communications technology systems, but also that these systems are largely shaped by the motivations and design-decisions of the companies that own, make, and provide our digital tools and infrastructure. These systems are also shaped by governmental policies that regulate the way digital systems work. In many cases, the local public good and needs of underserved populations are not considered in decision-making by the companies or government.

For 26 years, the MT. HOOD CABLE REGULATORY COMMISSION (MHCRC) has ensured that the communities in Multnomah County and the cities of Fairview, Gresham, Portland, Troutdale, and Wood Village are fairly compensated for use of the public right-of-way by cable companies. The MHCRC has kept its focus on the public good as it negotiates and manages cable franchises and the community benefits that support schools, public libraries, public agencies, nonprofits, and diverse residents throughout Multnomah County.

The eight community members, appointed by the MHCRC-member jurisdictions and supported by professional staff, commit hundreds of hours annually to deeply understand complex issues in an ever-evolving technology landscape. Although this evolution is disruptive in some respects, many community needs remain unchanged – Needs for local authority over right-of-way and compensation, a consumer watchdog, platforms for community voices and local media, affordable broadband networks and tools, and local solutions for addressing digital equity issues. The MHCRC continues to steward existing community benefits, while championing policy for the public good to explore opportunities on behalf of the cities, County and communities it serves.

Who we are

What We Do

- Advocate for and protect local authority and public benefits in the regulation of cable communications systems.
- Ensure communities are compensated for cable companies’ use of the public right-of-way.
- Help resolve cable subscriber complaints and provide consumer protection.
- Provide technology grants and broadband connectivity for community institutions and nonprofits.
- Ensure a local voice through community media.

MT. HOOD CABLE REGULATORY COMMISSION

CURRENT COMMISSION MEMBERS
Leif Hansen
Commission Chair
Carol Stedman
Norman Thomas
Jacquemette McIntire
Scott Harden
Kory Murphy
Richard Roche

ALSO SERVED DURING THE REPORTING PERIOD
Rich Goheen
Mike Bennett
Sue Diciple

STAFF
Elisabeth Perez
Staff Director
Julie S. Omelchuck
Program Manager
Rebecca Gibbons
Program Coordinator
Bea Coulter
Program Coordinator
Raina Delaney
Grants Manager
Cynthia Diaz Calvo
Administrative Specialist

THE MHCRC REGULATES AND NEGOTIATES CABLE FRANCHISES WITH THREE COMPANIES:
Ziply Fiber (formerly Frontier)
Franchise expiration 2022
Comcast Franchise expiration 2021
CenturyLink Franchise expiration 2021

812,855
Population of region served by MHCRC

74%
Of grants support underserved communities

$8.03 MILLION
Collected in franchise fees for MHCRC member jurisdictions

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2019-20 HIGHLIGHTS

Consumer Protection  The MHCRC enforces customer service standards and manages regulatory and compliance issues under the cable franchises. The MHCRC negotiated an extension and transfer of franchise from Frontier to Northwest Fiber (now Ziply Fiber). The MHCRC's due diligence in these processes protected jurisdictional interests and ensured the new company could meet the obligations of the franchise agreement. MHCRC regulatory oversight includes company adherence to customer service standards, advance notification of changes to cable services and rates, and other consumer protection issues. The MHCRC joined public agencies across the nation to challenge proposed changes introduced by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) that would weaken customer service standards.

Diverse Local Voices and Content  Local access to multimedia technology, training, and content distribution by traditionally underserved communities has been a long-held value of the MHCRC and its member jurisdictions. The MHCRC ensures cable companies provide the franchise-required obligations that support creation of locally focused media for noncommercial cable channels. The MHCRC also manages grant agreements with Open Signal and MetroEast, community media nonprofits that provide direct services, at low or no cost, for training and technology tools to support residents in creating video and accessing the internet. In 2019, these organizations provided 126 trainings to 851 Multnomah County residents.

Affordable Broadband for Public Institutions  The MHCRC facilitates partnerships and distributes funds to provide affordable broadband connections for 508 schools, libraries, and public agency sites throughout Multnomah County over the Institutional Network (I-Net). Currently 18 public institutions participate in the I-Net partnership including the cities of Portland, Gresham and Troutdale, Multnomah County, State of Oregon court system, Metro, Home Forward, Multnomah County Library, Multnomah Educational Service District (including 7 school districts), Portland Public Schools, and Mt. Hood Community College. The MHCRC granted nearly $560,000 to support network upgrades and connect new sites to the I-Net.

Protect Local Authority and Compensation  The MHCRC leverages the collective voice of its six member jurisdictions to champion and protect the public interest in policies and regulations governing the use of the public right-of-way by cable companies. Through active participation in public policy and advocacy at the state and federal levels, the MHCRC has fought to preserve local authority, fair compensation, community benefits, and consumer protections. The MHCRC works with coalitions of municipalities, consumer advocates, and nonprofits to take action on issues of legislation and policy that will impact our communities. The MHCRC also funds participation in local and regulatory processes to ensure local governments and community perspectives are represented.

Appeal of FCC Cable Order  In 2018, the MHCRC joined a coalition of 35 local governments to fund and file comments opposing a proposed rule by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) that could negatively impact local communities to the benefit of cable companies. The rule undermines public benefits negotiated in cable franchise agreements and allows companies to deduct franchise fees the value of certain benefits, such as community access channels or live video transport of city council meetings. This would result in loss of locally focused, noncommercial media, coverage of government meetings, and training and resources to create local media by residents. The FCC adopted the rule and the Order took effect in September 2019.

The MHCRC has now joined with 47 municipalities across the country to appeal the FCC Order in the 6th Circuit Court of Appeals. Briefs will be submitted through October 2020, and a final decision is expected in 2021.

Protecting Community Television Act  Shortly after the FCC Cable Order was adopted, Senator Markley (D-MA) introduced legislation seeking to clarify the definition of franchise fees in the Cable Act. The Protecting Community Television Act would protect funding and cable channel capacity for local, noncommercial media. Representative Espoo (D-CA) released companion legislation in the House.

The MHCRC sent letters to Multnomah County Representative Earl Blumenauer and Senators Ron Wyden and Jeff Merkley to provide background on the FCC policy changes and encourage them to support the legislation. Currently, the bill has 36 cosponsors in the House (including Oregon Representatives Blumenauer and DeFazio), and 18 cosponsors in the Senate (including Oregon Senators Wyden and Merkley).

FCC: Advance Notice to Cable Customers  The MHCRC joined a national coalition in opposition to proposed changes in customer service guidelines that could reduce or eliminate the requirement for cable companies to provide customers with advance notice of changes in services, channel line-ups and rates, and eliminate notifications to the MHCRC making it more difficult to enforce customer service guidelines. The coalition has submitted initial and reply comments to the FCC. The issue is ongoing.

MHCRC Customer Service Line  The MHCRC enforces customer service guidelines with cable providers operating in MHCRC jurisdictions within Multnomah County. One part of this role involves providing a means for cable customers to contact the MHCRC directly if they are having difficulty resolving an issue with the cable providers’ customer service department. If you are having difficulty resolving your issue with the cable provider contact MHCRC staff: 503-825-5385 or email: mhcrcinfo@mhcrc.org

268 Local classroom teachers supported by TechSmart Initiative grants

831 Local residents trained in media and digital literacy

By the numbers

$4.8 million Collected from cable companies to support grants, I-Net, and Community Media
Investments to Advance Education and Community-Based Technology

The MHCRC Community Grants Program provides funds for technology projects to community organizations, libraries, schools, and local public agencies throughout Multnomah County. Funding opportunities within the Community Grants Program include the TechSmart Initiative and Community Technology Grants. The MHCRC oversees implementation and compliance for 29 grant projects during the year. Funds for the program derive from the cable franchises negotiated by the MHCRC. Comcast, CenturyLink, and Frontier (Zippy Fiber) contribute to the Community Grants Fund.

Creating Technology Access and Training Opportunities

The Community Technology Grants provide funding, through an annual application process, to nonprofit libraries, schools, and local governments to use technology resources to further their missions and services. Seventy-four percent of the grants focus on supporting traditionally underserved, ethnically diverse, and special needs populations to address disparities in access and use of multimedia and digital technology. In 2019, the program granted $388,586 for seven new community-based projects that will leverage over $613,000 in matching resources.

2019 COMMUNITY TECHNOLOGY GRANTS

City of Fairview $32,540

Through an upgrade of its video and closed-captioning technology for council chambers, the City of Fairview is supporting greater accessibility and broader participation in its decision-making processes.

Multnomah County Library – Computer Kiosks $122,360

New kiosks at the Central Library lobby offer patrons quick self-checkout of computers in multiple languages. The increase in the number of mobile computers also supports people with disabilities to better use the variety of library workspaces designed to meet patrons’ differing needs.

Junior Achievement of Oregon & SW Washington $31,286

JA BizTown is a model city where students take on various jobs to explore career opportunities, one of which is the BizTV news station. The grant provides up-to-date video production equipment for 4-6th graders to gain real-world experience in multimedia careers.

Outside the Frame $35,000

Outside the Frame, focused on serving LGBTQ youth transitioning out of homelessness, is expanding its filmmaking program through internships, opportunities for equipment check-out, new studio space, and weekly training workshops taught by film industry professionals.

“Welcome to Computers” Teaching Kit $19,196

The successful “Welcome to Computers” program, designed by Multnomah County Library, MetroEast Community Media and Free Geek and hosted by community organizations, is better supporting program graduates by aligning the digital literacy curriculum and the take-home computers provided to participants who complete the training.

MetroEast Community Media $114,830

Based on a year of product research focused on modernizing scheduling software for cable TV channels and internet streaming, MetroEast decided to develop an open source software to collaborate with media centers across the country on cost-effectively updating functionality and security going forward.

NW Alliance for Alternative Media & Education $33,874

Building on its Keys, Beats, and Bars program at MacLaren Youth Correctional Facility, Northwest Alliance is partnering with social service organizations to engage youth leaving prison in supportive environments aimed at reducing recidivism. The program provides hands-on, experiential learning for music and video production at multiple locations.

TechSmart Initiative for Student Success — $16 Million over 8 Years

The TechSmart Initiative aligns with the collective effort of the broader community engaged in the All Hands Based Partnership and focuses on the following key academic outcomes:

- Kindergarten Readiness
- Third Grade Reading
- Eighth Grade Math
- Ninth Grade Credit Attainment
- High School Graduation
- English Language Learners’ Annual Progress

The MHCRC partnered with Multnomah County school districts on 10 grant-funded projects and evaluation resources to identify effective classroom instruction that uses technology to foster improvement in academic outcomes for all students. TechSmart principals, district teaching and learning staff, and technology integration coaches attend an annual gathering organized by the MHCRC, to share successful strategies across districts. In addition, districts and schools also participate in assessment activities to gauge progress and identify learnings. Pacific Research & Evaluation conducts the assessments on behalf of the MHCRC and the annual school-year reports are available at http://www.mhcrc.org/community-grants/impact-evaluation.

Grant Funding School Years

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<td>Reynolds</td>
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<td>Centennial</td>
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TechSmart Grants Summary*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DISTRICT</th>
<th>FUNDED</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>FOCUS AREA</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>David Douglas</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>K-3</td>
<td>Kindergarten Readiness, Reading Math</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4-6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parkrose</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td>9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Reynolds</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>7-9</td>
<td>8th Grade Math, 9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>9-12</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Portland Public</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>K-3</td>
<td>Reading, Reading</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>K-3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Cresham-Barlow</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>K-3</td>
<td>Reading, Math</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>6-8</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Centennial</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>7-9</td>
<td>Math &amp; Science, 9th Grade Credit Attainment</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*All TechSmart Grants also focus on English Language Learners annual progress

2015 K-3 reading
2016 K-3 reading
2018 4-6 math
2018 7-9 math & science
2019 7-9 math & science
2019 8th Grade math
2019 9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation
2019 Kindergarten Readiness, Reading Math
2019 9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation
2019 9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation
2019 9th Grade Credit Attainment High School Graduation

The TechSmart Initiative builds on the successful “Welcome to Computers” program, designed by Multnomah County Library, MetroEast Community Media and Free Geek and hosted by community organizations, is better supporting program graduates by aligning the digital literacy curriculum and the take-home computers provided to participants who complete the training. The successful “Welcome to Computers” program, designed by Multnomah County Library, MetroEast Community Media and Free Geek and hosted by community organizations, is better supporting program graduates by aligning the digital literacy curriculum and the take-home computers provided to participants who complete the training. The successful “Welcome to Computers” program, designed by Multnomah County Library, MetroEast Community Media and Free Geek and hosted by community organizations, is better supporting program graduates by aligning the digital literacy curriculum and the take-home computers provided to participants who complete the training.
Your Voice, Our Communications Technology Study Underway

The Your Voice, Our Communications Technology initiative conducts an in-depth study every 10 years in the communities of Fairview, Gresham, Portland, Troutdale, Wood Village, and Multnomah County. The study gathers local data on communications technology and services and identifies future needs and interests of our communities. Through surveys, focus group discussions, workshops, and interviews, the MHCRC engaged diverse community members to share their perspectives and experiences. The study’s findings and implications those have on individuals and society as a whole. Areas explored included:

- A deeper understanding of barriers for known disparities in technology access and adoption for people of color, people living with disabilities, and seniors.
- The potential role of local government in addressing barriers and supporting communications technology needs of the community.
- How community media and broadband internet technology have changed locally over the past 10 years.
- Future trends in communications technology and potential impacts and opportunities for local communities.

The study, first and foremost, will inform the cable franchise renewal processes as current franchise agreements are renegotiated in 2021 with Comcast and 2022 with Frontier (now Ziply Fiber). Data and findings from the study will also help inform decision-making and allocation of resources by elected officials, public agencies, libraries, community media organizations, front-line service providers, and nonprofits.

Primary uses of the study results include:
- Identifying key community benefits for inclusion in cable franchise agreements.
- Informing Phase II of the Digital Equity Action Plan (DEAP), a collaboration among the City of Portland, Multnomah County, Multnomah County Library, and the participants of the county-wide Digital Inclusion Network (DIN).
- Updating cities and county strategic plans and public policies for addressing the digital divide and broadband availability.
- Developing responsive community media and digital inclusion services provided by the community media service providers: Open Signal in Portland and MetroEast Community Media in Gresham.

Where to Find the Study

The study is anticipated to be released in July 2020 followed by public presentations of key findings at MHCRC member-jurisdictions’ city council and County Commission meetings. Findings will also be available through the MHCRC website: www.mhcrcc.org.

Gathering Community Voices

The MHCRC concluded the ‘Gathering Community Voices’ phase of the Your Voice study in April 2020, including local data collection. The methods universally included strategies to support participation by people of color, people living with disabilities, and seniors.

Over 1,500 individuals throughout Multnomah County participated in surveys or in-person discussions. The study also incorporates input from 450 businesses who responded to a survey for Multnomah County’s 2020 broadband feasibility study. The study combines this local data with other national and regional studies to help us better identify current and future issues, needs, and barriers to participating in our digitally connected society. Although some analysis has been completed yielding preliminary findings, the comprehensive report and findings will be presented to the community starting in July 2020.

The Your Voice study delved into our communities’ uses of and access to communications technology and services, and the implications those have on individuals and society as a whole. Areas explored included:

- “No monitoring of service without authorization” tested at a 95% importance level and “information” tested at a 94% level. (telephone survey)
- “Protections against sharing or sale of personal information” tested at a 95% importance level and “no monitoring of service without authorization” at a 94% level. (telephone survey)
- “Twenty-six percent (26%) of residents said they were aware of the local community access channels provided over the cable channels and two-thirds of those watch the local programming.” (telephone survey)
- “People of color were more aware of local community programming, watch it more often, and place a higher level of importance on it than respondents overall.”
- “Roughly one in five households have no broadband internet in the home (18%).” (telephone survey)
- “Fifteen percent (15%) of residents with broadband internet in the home indicated that the amount they pay for service causes them to sometimes delay or avoid other important bills or purchases, including food/groceries (49%), utilities (21%), clothing (19%), and gas (7%).”
- “Persons of color and people living with a disability are more likely to experience this hardship than overall respondents.”
- “People living with a disability and persons of color find it more essential than general respondents that local government work to ensure that all persons have affordable access to the internet at home and have a choice of more than one internet service provider.”

Community Technology Needs Study

Preliminary Highlights

Nearly all the data collection for the study was completed prior to the stay-at-home and other safety measures due to COVID-19 being in place. The data provides a unique snapshot in time before almost every aspect of our lives quickly changed. The overall study findings have yet to be finalized. The following are a few preliminary highlights from our community’s participation in various data collection activities.

- Currently available government-subsidized phones and service do not support basic phone calling and internet needs. (community engagement report)
- Forty-six percent (46%) of residents said they were aware of the local community access channels provided over the cable channels and two-thirds of those watch the local programming. (telephone survey)
- “People of color were more aware of local community programming, watch it more often, and place a higher level of importance on it than respondents overall.” (online survey)
- “Trusted entities to educate and train about communications technology include public libraries, nonprofits that work with specific communities, and known community members.” (community engagement report)
- “Privacy continues to be an important issue for people. ‘Protection against sharing or sale of personal information’” tested at a 95% importance level and ‘no monitoring of service without authorization’ at a 94% level. (telephone survey)
**MOUNT HOOD CABLE REGULATORY COMMISSION**

### FY 18-19 MHRC Operating Budget*
(Franchise Administrative / Capital Compliance Combined)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Budget</th>
<th>Actual</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>$304,998</td>
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<td>East County Appropriations</td>
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<td>FY 2016-17 Year End Balance</td>
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<td>12,409</td>
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<td>Interest Revenue Allocation</td>
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<td>Capital Compliance Allocation</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Revenues</strong></td>
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<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>General Fund Overhead</td>
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<td>Contingency</td>
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<td>Encumbrance carryover</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Expenditures</strong></td>
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<td>$736,303</td>
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**Year-end Balance**

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<tr>
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**FUNDING SUPPORT FOR COMMUNITY MEDIA AND GRANTS**

- **Community Grants** $388,586
- **Capital Fund** $425,807
- **I-Net** $568,179
- **Community Media - Capital** $1,449,042

**Efficient Operations**

- About 6% of total cable franchise fee revenue collected was spent for MHRC franchise administration and regulatory services. In addition, the MHRC limits its capital compliance program budget to 10% of the capital fund revenues to administer community grants, the I-Net, and the two community media centers’ contracts. The MHRC funded an equivalent of four staff positions plus related materials, services, financial and administrative costs through its service contract with the City of Portland office for Community Technology. About half the MHRC’s operations funding was provided by the member jurisdictions and half was funded by other MHRC resources.

**Clean Audit for MHCRC Fund**

- The FY18-19 audit results produced no adjustments, indicating that funds were properly accounted for. Moss Adams, the MHRC’s auditor, found that the MHRC’s FY18-19 financial statements presented fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the MHRC’s fund.

**Cable TV Subscribers**

- By the numbers

- **MT. HOOD CABLE REGULATORY COMMISSION**

**By the numbers**

- **6%** Of cable franchise fees spent for MHRC operation

- **$612,958** Leveraged by Community Technology Grants

- **10%** Of Community Grants funds spent for grant administration

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**Franchise Revenues Decline**

- Due to cable franchise fees being paid by the companies based on their gross revenues derived from cable TV services, all jurisdictions experienced a decline in franchise fee revenue in FY18-19. Portland saw a decrease of nearly 8%, while the East County jurisdictions’ revenues decreased 4.7% from the previous fiscal year. Portland’s sharper decline may be due to CenturyLink announcing in mid-2018 it would no longer market its cable TV product and the company continued to lose cable subscribers in this past year. The MHRC reported on the anticipated decline in its prior annual reports.

- The first part of FY19-20 has seen this downward trend continue. Cable TV subscribers county-wide have dropped as have franchise fee revenues. As of this report’s publication date, the impact on cable TV revenues of COVID-related safety measures is unknown. It seemed as if the “cord-cutting” trend had taken hold, but Comcast in particular has new alliances with streaming services now delivered over the cable system. However, the sudden loss of income for many may impact the ability of households to retain or subscribe to cable TV services.

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**By the numbers**

- **612,958**

**8%** Of cable franchise fees spent for MHRC operation

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Photos courtesy of Open Signal: Portland Community Media Center, photographers Sam Gehuke and Tojo Andrianarivo; MetroEast Community Media Center, and Esper House